# Did you know?

### Before 1993,

most testing done in clinical trials and diagnostic and device development was conducted on men.



#### Male animals

outnumber females 5 to 1 in pharmacology studies-and 3.7 to 1 in physiology studies.







Lung cancer is the #1 cause of cancer death in women.

More women die of lung cancer each year than from breast, ovarian and uterine cancers combined.

Non-smoking women are three times more likely than CANCER men to get it.

Twice as many women as men suffer from depression in the U.S.

It is the leading cause

of disability in women.



Women are people suffering from Alzheimer's disease

of the animals used in Alzheimer's research are male or of unreported gender.

Cardiovascular disease is the #1 killer of WOMEN in the US, yet only 1/3 of the participants in clinical trials are female.



#### Not until 2016

were female mice mandated to be included in research by NIH.







78% of Americans with autoimmune disease are women-it is estimated that

50 million people are afflicted.



of animal studies researching strokes used femalesalthough these conditions occur more often in women.

Fewer than 45% of animal studies of anxiety and depression use female lab animals, although these disorders are twice as common in women.



MALE STUDIES

FEMALE STUDIES



While many brain disorders show substantial differences across gender, animal studies using only males outnumber studies that include females

5.5 to 1.

A woman's risk of developing Alzheimer's disease is almost



that of a man, and not just because women live longer.

### Women



50% of the workforce



Control 60% of wealth



Responsible for 85% of spending



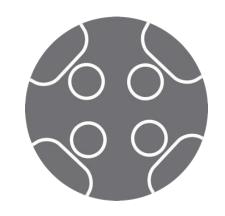
Make 80% of healthcare decisions

## How WHAM will create change



INVESTIGATOR'S FUND

Providing seed grants
to leading women's
health researchers
to study sex and
gender differences



WHAM COLLABORATIVE

Convening thought leaders, researchers, and scientists to work together to identify problems and devise solutions



WHAM REPORT

Tracking data, key studies, investments and progress toward gender parity and the effect on the economy